## Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

February 28, 2022

President Joseph R. Biden The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Ave N.W. Washington, D.C. 20500 Secretary Alejandro Mayorkas U.S. Department of Homeland Security 1401 Constitution Avenue N.W. Washington, D.C. 20230

Dear President Biden and Secretary Mayorkas,

We are writing you today regarding the urgent need to extend and redesignate South Sudan for Temporary Protected Status (TPS), which is set to expire on May 2, 2022. South Sudan is currently experiencing new and escalating armed conflict, devastation from environmental disasters, and an intensifying humanitarian crisis, all of which qualify South Sudan for an extension and redesignation of TPS. Given the current conditions in South Sudan, the maximum protection of an 18-month extension and redesignation is vital to safeguard the lives of both current TPS holders and South Sudanese individuals who have arrived in the United States since the last redesignation in 2016.

The Department of Homeland Security (DHS) last extended TPS for South Sudan in November 2020. Since that time, violence in South Sudan has only increased and the humanitarian situation continues to deteriorate. In fact, U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations, Linda Thomas-Greenfield, expressed concern in December 2021 about localized violence in the Upper Nile, Unity Warrap, Lakes, Jonglei, and Western and Central Equatoria States, "leading to looting, mass displacement, and hundreds of civilians of deaths."<sup>1</sup> South Sudan is experiencing the third largest refugee crisis after Syria and Afghanistan, and the largest on the African continent. Widespread food insecurity, violence, the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, and flooding have contributed to internal displacement and sparked increased humanitarian efforts from relief organizations.

Given the current conditions in South Sudan, we believe that an extension and redesignation of TPS is warranted. The U.S. should strive to provide safe haven to vulnerable populations, and not return individuals to countries where their lives or freedom would be at risk. In particular, redesignation is necessary due to the novel conditions facing South Sudan, including the torrential flooding that has devastated eight of ten South Sudanese states and impacted 600,000

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Amb. Linda Thomas-Greenfield, U.S. Representative to the U.N., "Remarks at U.N. Sec. Council Briefing on Sudan/South Sudan," December 15, 2021, <u>https://usun.usmission.gov/remarks-by-ambassador-linda-thomas-greenfield%E2%80%AFat-a-unsc-briefing-on-sudan-south-sudan/</u>.

people since October 2021.<sup>2</sup> In fact, since the November 2020 extension, the number of displaced individuals has risen from an estimated 3.9 million to 4.3 million, with children accounting for 63 percent of those refugees.<sup>3</sup>

Returning individuals to South Sudan will endanger their personal safety. The Biden administration has stated that championing America's values and human rights is one of its top priorities. We believe that allowing South Sudanese individuals to stay in the U.S. would demonstrate our commitment to human rights and provide them with the stability and safety they would not experience in South Sudan.

We strongly urge you to extend and redesignate South Sudan for Temporary Protected Status. Thank you for your timely consideration, and we look forward to your response.

Sincerely,

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Chellie Pingree Member of Congress

James P. McGovern Member of Congress

Eleanor Holmes Norton Member of Congress

Linda T. Sánchez Member of Congress

Jamaal Bowman, Ed.D. Member of Congress

C.A. Dutch Ruppersberger Member of Congress

Barbara Lee Member of Congress

Rick Larsen Member of Congress Rashida Tlaib Member of Congress

Juan Vargas Member of Congress

Nydia M. Velázquez Member of Congress

Bonnie Watson Coleman Member of Congress

Raúl M. Grijalva Member of Congress

Sara Jacobs Member of Congress

Gregory W. Meeks Member of Congress

<sup>3</sup> "South Sudan Refugee Crisis", The UN Refugee Agency, 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "South Sudan floods wreak havoc on vulnerable communities," The UN Refugee Agency, 2021, <u>https://www.unhcr.org/en-us/news/briefing/2021/10/616e89034/south-sudan-floods-wreak-havoc-vulnerable-communities.html</u>.

André Carson Member of Congress

Jimmy Gomez Member of Congress

Dina Titus Member of Congress

Grace Meng Member of Congress

Anthony G. Brown Member of Congress

Yvette D. Clarke Member of Congress

Jerry McNerney Member of Congress

Jamie Raskin Member of Congress

Ayanna Pressley Member of Congress

Dwight Evans Member of Congress Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez Member of Congress

Pramila Jayapal Member of Congress

Adam Smith Member of Congress

Nikema Williams Member of Congress

Betty McCollum Member of Congress

Marilyn Strickland Member of Congress

Colin Allred Member of Congress

Donald M. Payne, Jr. Member of Congress

Jesús G. "Chuy" García Member of Congress

Abigail D. Spanberger Member of Congress

**U.S. Department of Homeland Security** U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services *Office of the Director (MS 2000)* Camp Springs, MD 20588-0009



April 5, 2022

The Honorable Chellie Pingree U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

Dear Representative Pingree:

Thank you for your February 28, 2022 letter to the Department of Homeland Security requesting an extension and redesignation of South Sudan for Temporary Protected Status (TPS). Secretary Mayorkas asked that I respond on his behalf, and I apologize for the delay in responding.

Secretary Mayorkas announced such action on March 2, 2022. The 18-month extension of the TPS designation for South Sudan is effective May 3, 2022 through November 3, 2023. The 60-day re-registration period for existing beneficiaries runs from March 3, through May 2, 2022, while the initial registration period for new applicants under the South Sudan TPS redesignation began on March 3, 2022, and will remain in effect through November 3, 2023. For additional information, please see the Federal Register Notice<sup>1</sup> or visit the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) website.<sup>2</sup>

Thank you again for your letter and interest in this important issue. The cosigners of your letter will receive a separate, identical response. Should you require any additional assistance, please have your staff contact the USCIS Office of Legislative Affairs at (240) 721-3801.

Respectfully,

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Extension and Redesignation of South Sudan for Temporary Protected Status, 87 FR 12190 (March 3, 2022), https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2022/03/03/2022-04573/extension-and-redesignation-of-south-sudan-for-temporary-protected-status.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> https://www.uscis.gov/humanitarian/temporary-protected-status/temporary-protected-status-designated-country-south-sudan.